

Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS) Plan for New Hampshire DOT

From Concept to Implementation

Unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) technologies offer opportunities for time savings, improved data accuracy, and versatility in data collection and data verification. NHDOT has undertaken or teamed on several research projects to evaluate the use of UAS at DOTs in terms of data needs and staff skillsets ultimately resulting in an implementation plan specific to NHDOT providing a step-by-step plan to integrate UAS technologies into everyday processes.

Initial Evaluation

Final Report - 2019

This initial effort used **SPR2** grant funds to focus on evaluating UAS technology for a range of case studies relating to the specific needs of the NHDOT. In partnership with University of Vermont's (UVM) UAS Team, eight case studies were generated to evaluate the applicability of UAS for NHDOT, compare UAS to existing methods and analyze barriers to implementation.

- Automobile Accident Investigation
- Aeronautics Inspection
- Bridge Inspection
- Construction Monitoring
- Dam Inspection
- Traffic Monitoring
- Rail Mapping & Bridge Inspection
- Rock Slope Inspection

Link: [Case Studies](#)

Rock Slope UAS Case Study
Crawford Notch State Park

PROJECT OVERVIEW

DATA PRODUCTS

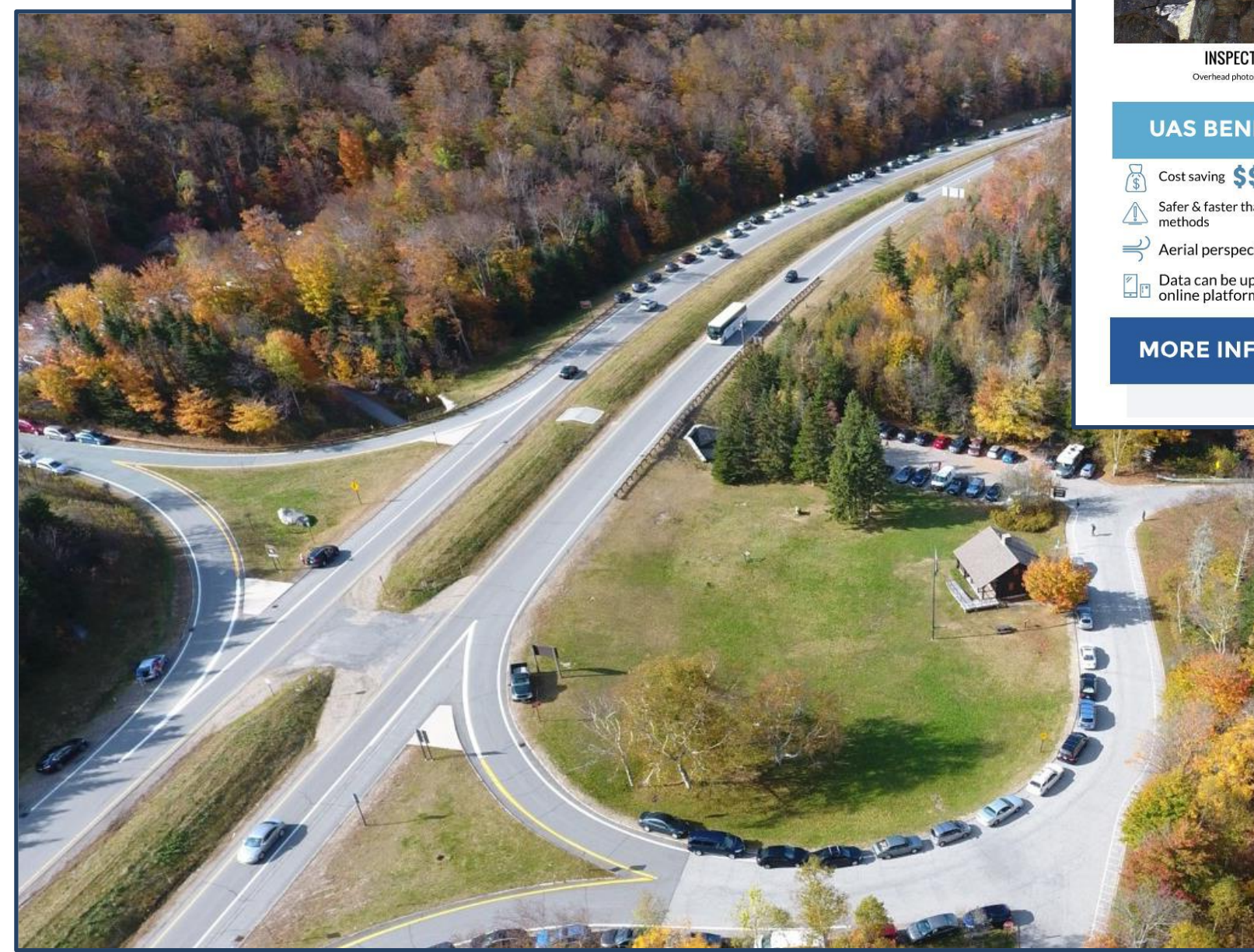
INSPECTION PHOTOS

UAS BENEFITS

UAS LIMITATIONS

CONSIDERATIONS

MORE INFORMATION



149 Bridge Inspection Unmanned Aircraft System Case Study

On August 1, 2017 the University of Vermont Unmanned Aircraft Systems Team conducted flight operations in Colchester, New Hampshire to inspect a bridge on 149 using UAS technology.

Overview

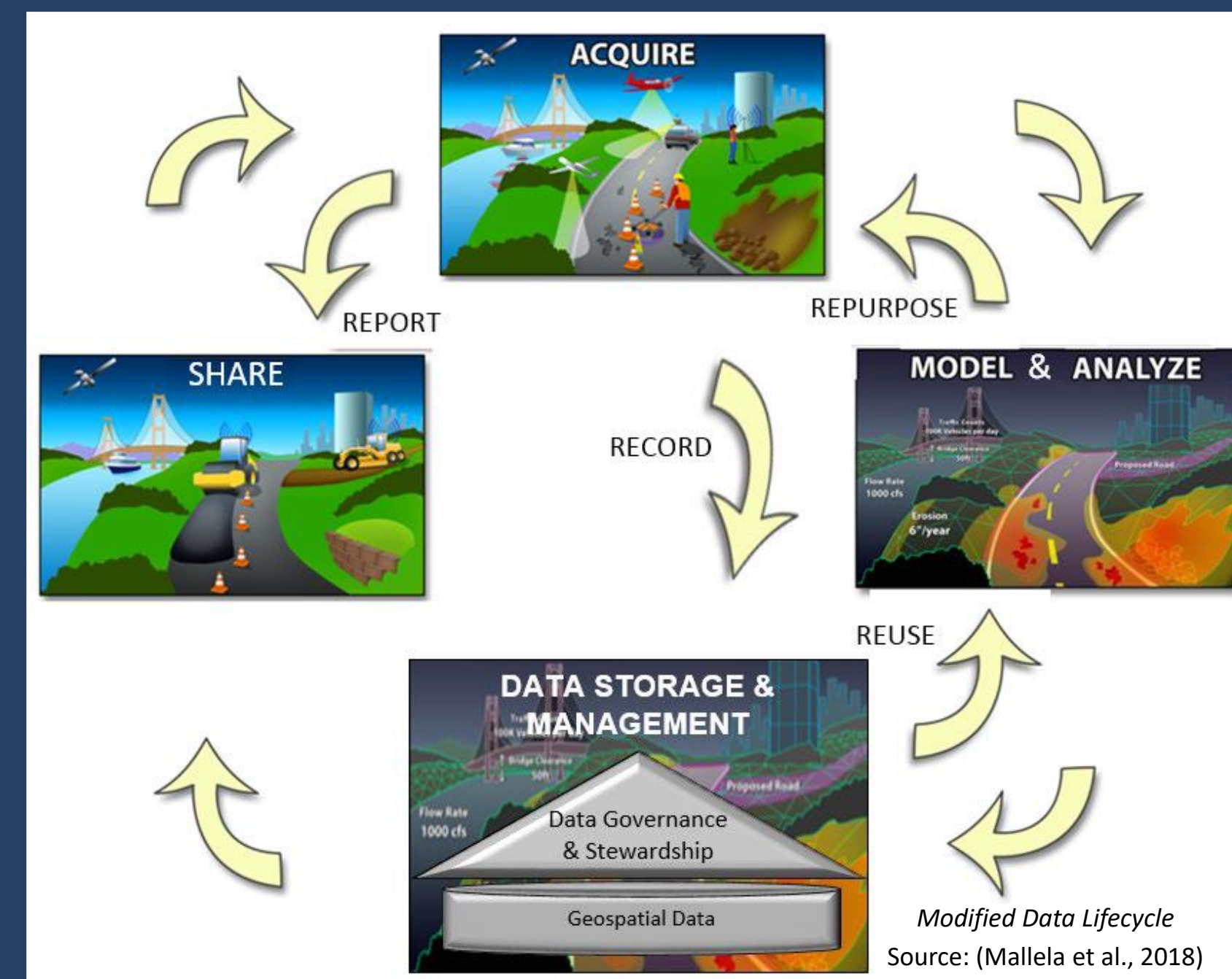
Photos acquired on August 1, 2017 using the DJI Phantom 4

Sponsor: New Hampshire DOT
Researcher: University of Vermont
Report: [NHDOT Project 26962J](#)



Regional Study

Final Report - 2021



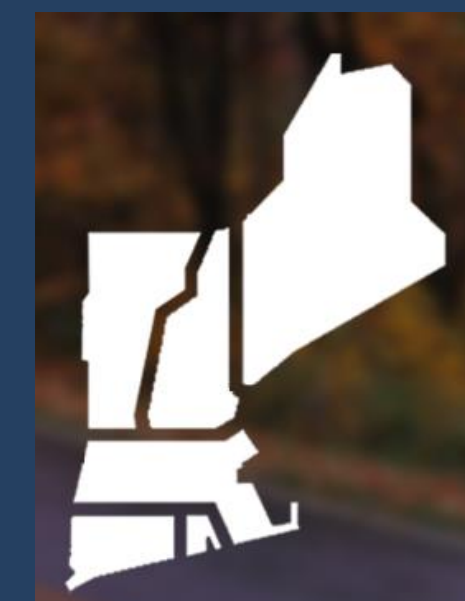
SPR2 grants funds were used by the New England Transportation Consortium (NETC) sponsored research for New England DOTs regarding best practices for effectively incorporating UAS into daily DOT operations. Guided by the regional DOTs, WSP performed research that focused on UAS technologies, support systems, implementation needs, identified challenges to be mitigated, and benefits to accrue to the regional DOTs.

Implementation procedures for six use cases for the region were developed that included defining a system and staffing plan, performing a risk assessments, and obtaining required permits and waivers.



New England Transportation Consortium (NETC)
NETC 18-3
Integration of Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) into Operations Conducted by New England Departments of Transportation
Final Report
Develop Implementation Procedures for UAS Applications
March 22, 2021

Sponsor: New England Transportation Consortium (NETC)
Researcher: WSP USA, Inc.
Project Link: [NETC Project 18-3](#)



Development & Implementation of a UAS Plan

Final Report - 2023

Two **STIC** grants were utilized by NHDOT to acquire UAS platforms, software, and associated equipment to support hands-on testing and eventual use in real-life applications on NHDOT projects.

An **SPR2** grant was used to provide for a roadmap for UAS integration at NHDOT. A UAS program implementation plan that outlines the organizational structure and program requirements to support implementation of UAS technology has been developed for NHDOT. Geared toward facilitating deployment of UAS in the day-to-day operations at NHDOT, the plan includes recommendations for:

- an internal policy for NHDOT UAS use
- an assessment of return on investments and budgetary needs
- program organizational structure
- program milestones
- resources and assets to meet projected missions

Sponsor: New Hampshire DOT
Researcher: WSP USA, Inc.
Report: [NHDOT Project 42372B](#)



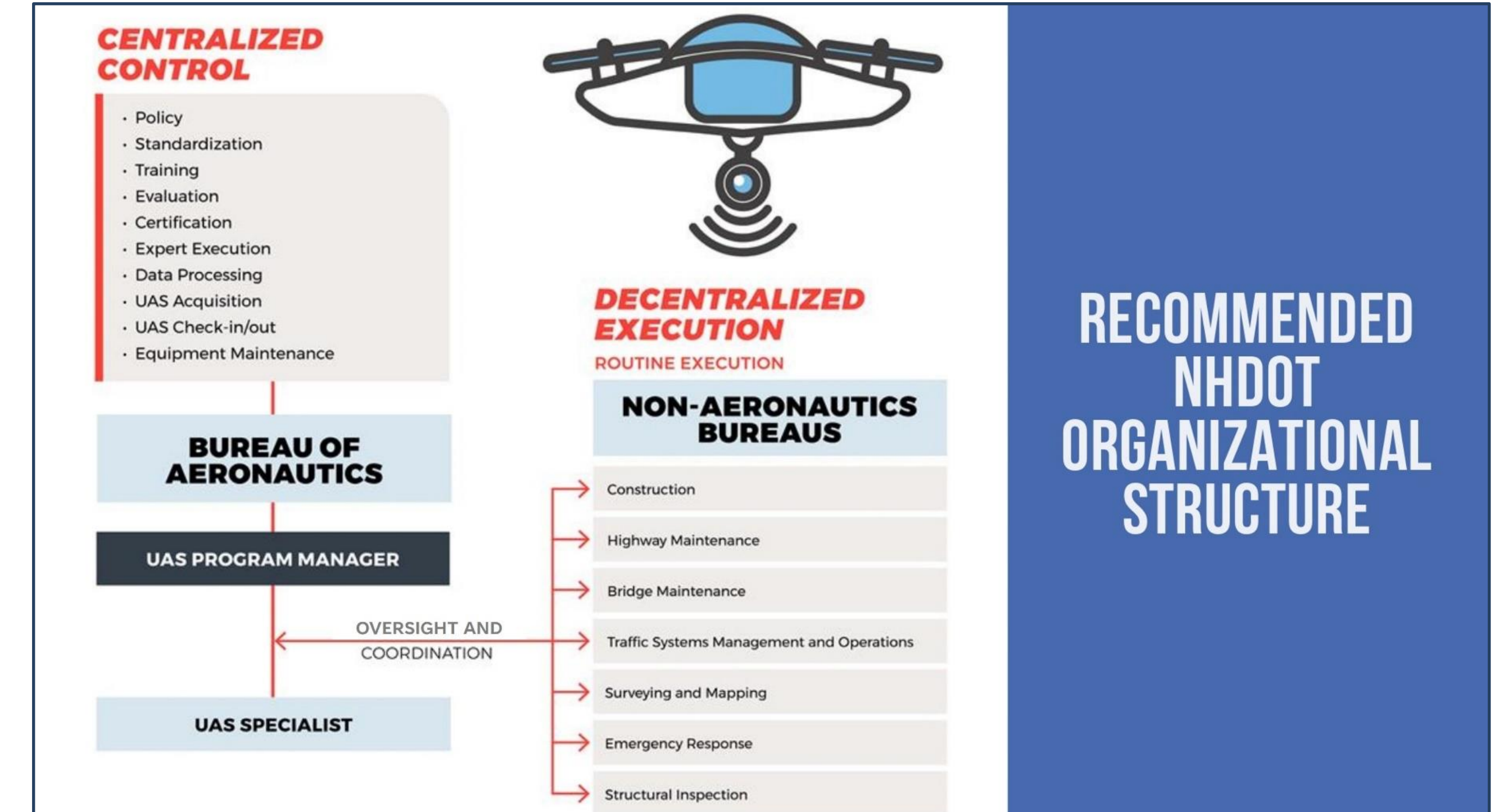
STATE DOTs REPORTED RETURN ON INVESTMENT

Emergency Response/Incident Management: **72%** Cost Savings over Traditional Methods (North Carolina DOT)

Overhead Sign Inspections: **OVER \$100K SAVED** (New York DOT)

Bridge Inspections: **74%** Average Savings (Michigan DOT)

Construction Quantity Measurements: **50% LESS TIME** (California)



Future Research

Underwater and Tethered Drones

NHDOT is pursuing the purchase of an underwater remotely operated vehicle (ROV) through an **SPR2** grant and tethered UAS through a **SMART** grant in support of FHWA's EDC-7 program for Next-Generation Traffic Incident Management. Research will be performed on these vehicles to define opportunities associated with NHDOT operations that may be able to collect data not otherwise easily obtained by traditional methods. Case studies will be prepared that will explore the types of data needed along with an evaluation of the equipment's capabilities while identifying pros and cons for the safe, efficient, and cost-effective applications to augment NHDOT's operational processes.

Abstract: [NHDOT Project 42372N](#)



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