NEW ENGLAND TRANSPORTATION CONSORTIUM QUARTERLY PROJECT PROGRESS REPORT

A. PROJECT NUMBER AND TITLE:

NETC 10-3 "Low Temperature and Moisture Susceptibility of RAP Mixtures with Warm Mix Technology"

B. PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR(s) & UNIVERSITY(s):

Professor Walaa S. Mogawer, PE, F.ASCE, Highway Sustainability Research Center (HSRC), University of Massachusetts

C. WEB SITE ADDRESS (If one exists):

http://www.uvm.edu/~transctr/?Page=netc/netc_fy/netc_fy2010.php#netc103

D. START DATE (*Per NETC Agreement*):

9/16/2013

E. END DATE (Per NETC Agreement):

6/30/16

F. ANTICIPATED COMPLETION DATE:

12/31/16

G. PROJECT OBJECTIVES:

The research project will evaluate the moisture susceptibility and low temperature cracking properties of RAP mixtures produced with WMA technologies. Plant mixtures produced with varying RAP contents and warm mix technologies will be sampled. Laboratory testing will include an evaluation of mixtures susceptibility to moisture damage using one or more of the following tests: (1) AASHTO T324 "Hamburg Wheel-Track Testing of Compacted Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA)", (2) AASHTO T-283 "Resistance of Compacted Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) to Moisture-Induced Damage", and (3) ratio of wet to dry dynamic modulus measured at 20°C. The test(s) selection will be based, as described later in the proposal, on the literature review conducted under Task 1. Also, the low temperature cracking susceptibility will be evaluated using the following two tests: (1) AASHTO T910-93 "Standard Test Method for Thermal Stress Restrained Specimen Tensile Strength (TSRST)" and (2) AASHTO T322 "Standard Method of Test for Determining the Creep Compliance and Strength of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) Using the Indirect Tensile Test Device." Additional testing will include evaluating the effect of the different WMA technologies on the workability of the mixtures and evaluating the degree of blending between the RAP binder and the virgin binder using a procedure developed by Bonaquist.

H. REPORT PERIOD:

2016 Quarter 1 – January through March

I. ACCOMPLISHMENTS THIS PERIOD:

- 1. The survey results distributed for Task 2 were compiled. Responses were analyzed and respective tables and charts of the results were made.
- 2. Laboratory verification and testing of the plant produced mixtures from the first contractor (Aggregate Industries Wrentham, MA) continued. The following 12.5mm SSC (100 gyration) mixtures were produced using the contractors drum plant and a PG64-28 binder:
 - 12.5mm with 15% RAP (typical mixture) + 0.5% SonneWarmix (Liquid) WMA
 - 12.5mm with 27.8% RAP (1.5% binder replaced) + 0.5% SonneWarmix (Liquid) WMA
 - 12.5mm with 46.3% RAP (2.5% binder replaced) + 0.5% SonneWarmix (Liquid) WMA

The following tests were completed on each mixture using multiple replicates:

- 1. Binder content verification using the ignition oven.
- 2. JMF verification by wet wash sieve analysis
- 3. Volumetric verification (density, VMA. VFA, etc.)
- 4. Moisture susceptibility testing using the Hamburg wheel tracking device (HWTD) in accordance with AASHTO T324 at 45°C
- 5. Low temperature cracking using the disk-shaped compact tension (DCT) test at -18°C
- 6. Constructed performance space diagram (HWTD vs. DCT) for each mixture
- 7. Moisture susceptibility (TSR) in accordance with AASHTO T283
- 8. Low temperature cracking using the thermal stress restrained specimen test (TSRST)
- 9. Mixture dynamic modulus and subsequent construction of mixture master curve
- 10. Dynamic modulus (E*) ratio evaluation of moisture susceptibility
- 11. Mixture workability in the asphalt workability device.

Summary sheets of results were constructed and data was analyzed.

3. Another contractor has committed to producing mixtures for this study in the early summer of 2016.

J. PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED (If any):

The research team has been making arrangements with contractors to provide plant produced mixtures as stated in the scope of work. However, only one contactor has committed to produce the mixtures. The research team is still searching for additional contractors.

K. TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER ACTIVITIES: List any reports, papers, presentations published/presented during the report period or anticipated for the next quarter.

None during the current period.

L. STATUS BY TASK: Show Work Task Number, description and % complete for each task including those completed, those underway, and those not started.

Task 1: Literature Review (100%)

Task 2: Determine Critical Information (70%)

Task 3: WMA Technologies Selection Process (100%)

Task 4: Identify Moisture Susceptibility Test (50%)

Task 5: Development of a Testing Matrix (100%) Task 6: Obtain Plant Produced Samples (70%) Task 7: Laboratory Testing of Plant Produced Samples (60%) Task 8: Prepare a Final Report (10%) Task 9: Execute Implementation Plan (0%)

M. PERCENT COMPLETION OF TOTAL PROJECT: 60%

N. ACTIVITIES PLANNED FOR NEXT QUARTER:

UMass Dartmouth will continue testing the plant produce mixtures.

O. FINANCIAL STATUS: As of: 3/31/16 Total Project Budget: \$<u>150,157.70</u> Total Expenditures: \$<u>61,881.12</u>

<u>Note:</u> This report should not require more than 2-3 pages & should be e-mailed to the NETC Coordinator so as to arrive no later than three (3) working days after the end of each calendar guarter.